

Maths (White Rose) – Progression of Knowledge

The maths gems of fluency, reasoning and problem solving will be visited within each small step wherever possible.

The Key Knowledge for maths is situated approximately where it is expected to be taught. Teachers should use their professional experience to make any necessary changes in terms of when, where and how each small step of knowledge is taught.

	EYFS
Autumn	<p>Just Like Me</p> <p>I know how to find and match objects that are the same.</p> <p>I know that collections can be sorted into sets based on attributes such as colour, size or shape.</p> <p>I know that the same collection of objects can be sorted in different ways.</p> <p>I know how to come up with my own criteria for sorting.</p> <p>I know that the sets I have created can be compared and ordered.</p> <p>I know that when making comparisons a set can have more items, fewer items or the same number of items as another set.</p> <p>I know that objects can be compared and ordered based on their size.</p> <p>I can use language such as big and little, tall and short to describe a range of objects in the classroom (some children may use the language tall, long and short).</p> <p>I can copy, continue and create my own simple repeating patterns.</p> <p>It's Me 123</p> <p>I can identify representations of 1,2 and 3.</p> <p>I can subitise and count how many and make my own collections of 1,2 and 3.</p> <p>I can match number names I say to numerals and quantities.</p> <p>I know how to count up to 3 objects in different arrangements by touching each object as I count and recognise that the final number I say names the quantity of the set.</p> <p>I know how to use my own mark-making to represent 1,2 and 3.</p> <p>I know that as I count, each number is one more than the number before.</p> <p>I know that as I count back, each number is one less than the previous number.</p> <p>I know that all numbers are made up of smaller numbers.</p> <p>I know the different compositions of 2 and 3 (eg. 3 can be composed of 1,1 and 1 or 1 and 2 or 2 and 1)</p> <p>I can share what I notice.</p> <p>I know that circles have one curved side.</p> <p>I know that triangles have 3 straight sides.</p> <p>I can recognise a circle and a triangle.</p> <p>I can build my own circles and triangles.</p> <p>Light and Dark</p> <p>I can count on and back from 4.</p> <p>I can count or subitise sets of 4 objects to find how many and can make my own collection of objects.</p> <p>I can match the number names to numerals and quantities and can say which sets have more or fewer items.</p> <p>I can continue to learn that the final number I say names the quantity of the set.</p> <p>I can use my own mark-making to represent numbers to 4.</p> <p>I can subitise up to 5 items.</p> <p>I can count forwards and backwards accurately using the counting principles.</p> <p>I can represent up to 5 objects on a fives frame and understand that if the frame is full then there are 5.</p> <p>I can continue to count, subitise and compare as I explore one more and one less.</p> <p>I can predict how many there will be if I add one more or take one away.</p> <p>I can see the link between counting forwards and the one more pattern and counting back and the one less pattern.</p> <p>I know that squares and rectangles have 4 straight sides and 4 corners.</p> <p>I can recognise these shapes on everyday items in the classroom and outside.</p> <p>I can build my own squares and rectangles.</p> <p>I can recognise squares and rectangles in a variety of different sizes and orientations.</p> <p>I can spot other shapes with 4 sides.</p> <p>I can talk about night and day and order key events in my daily life.</p> <p>I can use appropriate language to describe when events happen (eg. day, night, morning, afternoon, before, after, today, tomorrow).</p> <p>I know how to measure time in simple ways.</p>
Spring	<p>Alive in 5</p> <p>I know the number zero and that the numeral 0 can be used to represent this idea.</p>

I know that when comparing numbers, one quantity can be more than, the same as, or fewer than another quantity.
I know how to use a range of representations to support my understanding.
I know how to compare quantities using a variety of objects and representations.
I can make comparisons in different contexts as I play.
I know that all numbers are made up of smaller numbers.
I know the different compositions of 4 and 5.
I can subitise 4 and 5.
I notice how numbers can be made up of 2 parts or more than 2 parts.
I know how to make direct comparisons of weight-saying which one feels heaviest and checking using scales.
I can use the language of heavy, heavier than, heaviest, light, lighter than, lightest to compare items.
I know that larger items are not always heavy, and small items are not always light.
I know how to show nearly full, half full and nearly empty.
I know how to explore capacity using different materials such as water, sand, rice and beads.
I know how to make direct comparisons by pouring from one container to another.
I can use the language of tall, thin, narrow, wide and shallow.
I know how to make indirect comparisons by counting how many pots it takes to fill one container.

Growing 6,7,8

I can apply the counting principles when counting to 6,7 and 8.
I can represent 6,7 and 8 in different ways and can count out the required number of objects from a larger group.
I can conceptually subitise and see how the numbers are made up of smaller numbers (eg. I know it is 8 because I see 4 and 4).
I can order and compare my representations, noticing the one more/one less pattern as they count on and back to 8.
I know how to match to find and make pairs.
I know that a pair is 2.
I know that some quantities will have an odd one left over with no partner.
I know how to play games involving matching pairs (eg. snap or memory games).
I can begin to combine 2 groups to find out how many altogether.
I can use the correct language to describe length and height.
I know how to use specific vocabulary relating to length (longer, shorter), height (taller, shorter) and breadth (wider, narrower).
I can make direct and indirect comparisons.
I can order and sequence important times in my day using language such as now, before, later, soon, after, then and next to describe when events happen.
I can recognise that regular events happen on the same day each week and can use the vocabulary 'yesterday', 'today' and 'tomorrow' to describe when events happen.
I can describe significant events in my life and talk about events they are looking forward to.
I know that some processes, such as growing vegetables, take a longer time.

Building 9 and 10

I can continue to apply the counting principles when counting to 9 and 10 (forwards and backwards).
I can represent 9 and 10 in different ways.
I can conceptually subitise and see how the numbers are made up of smaller numbers (eg. I know it is 9 because I see 3 and 3 and 3).
I know that a 10 frame is full when there are 10.
I can use 10 frames, fingers and bead strings to subitise groups of 9 and 10.
I can continue to make comparisons by lining items up with 1-1 correspondence to compare them directly or by counting each set carefully and comparing their position in the counting order.
I am beginning to know where each number sits in relation to other numbers.
I know that when making comparisons, a set can have more items, fewer items or the same number of items as another set.
I can compare 2 quantities.
I can order 3 or more quantities.
I can explore number bonds to 10 using real objects in different contexts.
I know how to use other manipulatives such as fingers, bead strings and number shapes to explore bonds to 10.
I can explore and manipulate 3D shapes in my play.
I know which shapes stack and which shapes roll and why.
I know the names of some 3D shapes.
I can talk about similarities and differences between the shapes.
I can sort them according to what I notice.
I can explore more complex patterns which use items more than once in each repeat (for example, ABB, AAB, AABB, AABBB).

	<p>I can say patterns aloud.</p> <p>I can create patterns around the edge of shapes as well as in straight lines.</p>
Summer	<p>To 20 and Beyond</p> <p>I can build and identify numbers to 20 (and beyond) using a range of resources (such as 10 frames, number shapes, towers of cubes, rekenreks and bead strings).</p> <p>I know that larger numbers are made of full tens and parts of the next 10.</p> <p>I know that numbers 1-9 repeat after every full 10.</p> <p>I can count on and back beyond 10.</p> <p>I can count on and back from different starting points.</p> <p>I can say what comes before and after a given number.</p> <p>I can place sequences of numbers in order.</p> <p>I can find larger numbers on number tracks and 100 squares.</p> <p>I can complete jigsaws and shape puzzles.</p> <p>I can select and rotate shapes to fill a given space.</p> <p>I can explain why I chose a particular shape and why a different shape wouldn't fit.</p> <p>I can match arrangements of shapes and can use positional language to describe where the shapes are in relation to one another.</p> <p>I can select shapes to complete picture boards or tangram outlines.</p> <p>First then Now</p> <p>I can use real objects to see that the quantity of a group can be changed by adding more.</p> <p>I can engage in addition number stories using the first, then, now structure.</p> <p>I can represent the addition number stories on 10 frames, bead strings and their fingers.</p> <p>I can use real objects to see that the quantity of a group can be changed by taking items away.</p> <p>I can engage in subtraction number stories using the first, then, now structure.</p> <p>I can represent the subtraction number stories on 10 frames, bead strings and their fingers.</p> <p>I know that shapes can be combined and separated to make new shapes.</p> <p>I can investigate how many different ways a given shape can be built using smaller shapes.</p> <p>I can explore the different shapes I can make by combining a set of given shapes in different ways.</p> <p>Find my pattern</p> <p>I know that doubling means 'twice as many'.</p> <p>I can build doubles using real objects and mathematical equipment.</p> <p>I can say doubles as I build them.</p> <p>I can sort doubles and non-doubles.</p> <p>I can share fairly, noticing when someone doesn't have the same.</p> <p>I can recognise and make equal groups.</p> <p>I know that sometimes there are items left over when I share or group and make suggestions for how to resolve this.</p> <p>I know that some quantities will share equally into 2 groups and some will not.</p> <p>I notice that some quantities can be grouped into pairs and some will have one left over.</p> <p>I can use the words even and odd to describe numbers.</p> <p>I can notice the even and odd structure on number shapes and by building pair-wise patterns on the 10 frames.</p> <p>I can replicate simple constructions, models, real places and places in stories.</p> <p>I know that I can look at these replications from different positions.</p> <p>I can use positional language to describe where objects are in relation to other items.</p> <p>I can play barrier games.</p> <p>I can follow simple verbal instructions as I build.</p> <p>On the Move</p> <p>I can engage in extended problem solving.</p> <p>I can develop my critical thinking skills.</p> <p>I can discuss possible starting points.</p> <p>I can carry out my plans and make adaptations as I go along.</p> <p>I can review and discuss my strategies.</p> <p>I can explore and investigate relationships between numbers and shapes.</p> <p>I can use Cuisenaire rods, pattern blocks and the unit construction blocks to explore these relationships.</p> <p>I can copy, continue and create a widening range of repeating patterns and symmetrical constructions.</p> <p>I know that we can make maps and plans to represent places and can use these to see where things are in relation to other things.</p> <p>I can look at and discuss different maps.</p> <p>I can create my own maps to represent the models I build, familiar places and places in stories.</p>
	Year 1

Autumn 1	<p>Sort objects</p> <p>Count objects</p> <p>Represent objects</p> <p>Count, read and write forwards from any number 0 to 10</p> <p>Count, read and write backwards from any number 0 to 10</p> <p>Count one more</p> <p>Count one less</p> <p>One-to-one correspondence to start to compare groups</p> <p>Compare groups using language such as equal, more/greater, less/fewer</p> <p>Introduce $<$, $>$ and $=$ symbols</p> <p>Compare numbers</p> <p>Order groups of objects</p> <p>Order numbers</p> <p>Ordinal numbers (1st, 2nd, 3rd ...)</p> <p>The number line</p> <p>Part-whole model</p> <p>Addition symbol</p> <p>Fact families – addition facts</p> <p>Find number bonds for numbers within 10</p> <p>Systematic methods for number bonds within 10</p> <p>Number bonds to 10</p>
Autumn 2	<p>Compare number bonds</p> <p>Addition – adding together</p> <p>Addition – adding more</p> <p>Finding a part</p> <p>Subtraction – taking away, how many left? Crossing out</p> <p>Subtraction – taking away, how many left? Introducing the subtraction symbol</p> <p>Subtraction – finding a part, breaking apart</p> <p>Fact families – the 8 facts</p> <p>Subtraction – counting back</p> <p>Subtraction – finding the difference</p> <p>Comparing addition and subtraction statements $a + b > c$</p> <p>Comparing addition and subtraction statements $a + b > c + d$</p> <p>Recognise and name 3-D shapes</p> <p>Sort 3-D shapes</p> <p>Recognise and name 2-D shapes</p> <p>Sort 2-D shapes</p> <p>Patterns with 3-D and 2-D shapes</p> <p>Count forwards and backwards and write numbers to 20 in numerals and words</p> <p>Numbers from 11 to 20</p> <p>Tens and ones</p> <p>Count one more and one less</p> <p>Compare groups of objects</p> <p>Compare numbers</p> <p>Order groups of objects</p> <p>Order numbers</p>
Spring 1	<p>Add by counting on</p> <p>Find & make number bonds</p> <p>Add by making 10</p> <p>Subtraction – Not crossing 10</p> <p>Subtraction – Crossing 10 (1)</p> <p>Subtraction – Crossing 10 (2)</p> <p>Related facts</p> <p>Compare number sentences</p>

	<p>Numbers to 50</p> <p>Tens and ones</p> <p>Represent numbers to 50</p> <p>One more one less</p> <p>Compare objects within 50</p> <p>Compare numbers within 50</p> <p>Order numbers within 50</p>
Spring 2	<p>Count in 2s</p> <p>Count in 5s</p> <p>Compare lengths and heights</p> <p>Measure length (1)</p> <p>Measure length (2)</p> <p>Introduce weight and mass</p> <p>Measure mass</p> <p>Compare mass</p> <p>Introduce capacity and volume</p> <p>Measure capacity</p> <p>Compare capacity</p>
Summer 1	<p>Count in 2s</p> <p>Count in 5s</p> <p>Count in 10s</p> <p>Make equal groups</p> <p>Add equal groups</p> <p>Make arrays</p> <p>Make doubles</p> <p>Make equal groups – grouping</p> <p>Make equal groups - sharing</p> <p>Find a half (1)</p> <p>Find a half (2)</p> <p>Find a quarter (1)</p> <p>Find a quarter (2)</p>
Summer 2	<p>Describe turns</p> <p>Describe position (1)</p> <p>Describe position (2)</p> <p>Recognising coins</p> <p>Recognising notes</p> <p>Counting in coins</p> <p>Before and after</p> <p>Dates</p> <p>Time to the hour</p> <p>Time to the half hour</p> <p>Writing time</p> <p>Comparing time</p> <p>Counting forwards and backwards within 100</p> <p>Partitioning numbers</p> <p>Comparing numbers (1)</p> <p>Comparing numbers (2)</p> <p>Ordering numbers</p> <p>One more, one less</p>
	Year 2

<p>Autumn 1</p>	<p>Counting forwards and backwards within 20</p> <p>Tens and ones within 20</p> <p>Counting forwards and backwards within 50</p> <p>Tens and ones within 50</p> <p>Compare numbers within 50</p> <p>Count objects to 100 and read and write numbers in numerals and words</p> <p>Represent numbers to 100</p> <p>Tens and ones with a part-whole model</p> <p>Tens and ones using addition</p> <p>Use a place value chart</p> <p>Compare objects</p> <p>Compare numbers</p> <p>Order objects and numbers</p> <p>Count in 2s</p> <p>Count in 5s</p> <p>Count in 10s</p> <p>Count in 3s</p> <p>Fact families – addition and subtraction bonds to 20</p> <p>Check calculations</p> <p>Compare number sentences</p> <p>Related facts</p> <p>Bonds to 100 (tens)</p> <p>Add and subtract 1s</p> <p>10 more and 10 less</p> <p>Add and subtract 10s</p> <p>Add by making 10</p> <p>Add a 2-digit and 1-digit number – crossing ten</p> <p>Subtraction – crossing 10</p> <p>Subtract a 1-digit number from a 2-digit number – crossing ten</p> <p>Add two 2-digit numbers – not crossing ten – add ones and add tens</p> <p>Add two 2-digit numbers – crossing ten – add ones and add tens</p>
<p>Autumn 2</p>	<p>Subtract a 2-digit number from a 2-digit number – not crossing ten</p> <p>Subtract a 2-digit number from a 2-digit number – crossing ten – subtract ones and tens</p> <p>Find and make number bonds</p> <p>Bonds to 100 (tens and ones)</p> <p>Add three 1-digit numbers</p> <p>Recognising coins and notes</p> <p>Count money – pence</p> <p>Count money – pounds (notes and coins)</p> <p>Count money – notes and coins</p> <p>Select money</p> <p>Make the same amount</p> <p>Compare money</p> <p>Find the total</p> <p>Find the difference</p> <p>Find change</p> <p>Two-step problems</p> <p>Make equal groups</p> <p>Add equal groups</p> <p>Make arrays</p>

Spring 1	<p>Recognise equal groups</p> <p>Make equal groups</p> <p>Add equal groups</p> <p>Multiplication sentences using the \times symbol</p> <p>Multiplication sentences from pictures</p> <p>Use arrays</p> <p>Make doubles</p> <p>2 times-table</p> <p>5 times-table</p> <p>10 times-table</p> <p>Make equal groups – sharing</p> <p>Make equal groups – sharing</p> <p>Make equal groups – grouping</p> <p>Make equal groups – grouping</p> <p>Divide by 2</p> <p>Odd & even numbers</p> <p>Divide by 5</p> <p>Divide by 10</p> <p>Make tally charts</p> <p>Draw pictograms (1-1)</p> <p>Interpret pictograms (1-1)</p> <p>Draw pictograms (2, 5 and 10)</p> <p>Interpret pictograms (2, 5 and 10)</p> <p>Block diagrams</p>
Spring 2	<p>Recognise 2-D and 3-D shapes</p> <p>Count sides on 2-D shapes</p> <p>Count vertices on 2-D shapes</p> <p>Draw 2-D shapes</p> <p>Lines of symmetry</p> <p>Sort 2-D shapes</p> <p>Make patterns with 2-D shapes</p> <p>Count faces on 3-D shapes</p> <p>Count edges on 3-D shapes</p> <p>Count vertices on 3-D shapes</p> <p>Sort 3-D shapes</p> <p>Make patterns with 3-D shapes</p> <p>Make equal parts</p> <p>Recognise a half</p> <p>Find a half</p> <p>Recognise a quarter</p> <p>Find a quarter</p> <p>Recognise a third</p> <p>Find a third</p> <p>Unit fractions</p> <p>Non-unit fractions</p> <p>Equivalence of $\frac{1}{2}$ and $\frac{2}{4}$</p> <p>Find three quarters</p> <p>Count in fractions</p>
Summer 1	<p>Compare lengths and heights</p> <p>Measure lengths (1)</p> <p>Measure lengths (2)</p> <p>Measure length (cm)</p> <p>Measure length (m)</p> <p>Compare lengths</p> <p>Order lengths</p> <p>Four operations with lengths</p>

	<p>Describe position (1)</p> <p>Describe position (2)</p> <p>Describe movement</p> <p>Describe turns</p> <p>Describe movement and turns</p> <p>Making patterns with shapes</p>
Summer 2	<p>Telling time to the hour</p> <p>Telling time to the half hour</p> <p>O'clock and half past</p> <p>Quarter past and quarter to</p> <p>Telling time to 5 minutes</p> <p>Writing time</p> <p>Hours and days</p> <p>Find durations of time</p> <p>Compare durations of time</p> <p>Introduce weight and mass</p> <p>Measure mass</p> <p>Compare mass</p> <p>Measure mass in grams</p> <p>Measure mass in kilograms</p> <p>Introduce capacity and volume</p> <p>Measure capacity</p> <p>Compare volume</p> <p>Millilitres</p> <p>Litres</p> <p>Temperature</p>
	Year 3
Autumn 1	<p>Represent numbers to 100</p> <p>Tens and ones using addition</p> <p>Hundreds</p> <p>Represent numbers to 1,000</p> <p>100s, 10s and 1s (1)</p> <p>100s, 10s and 1s (2)</p> <p>Number line to 1,000</p> <p>Find 1, 10, 100 more or less than a given number</p> <p>Compare objects to 1,000</p> <p>Compare numbers to 1,000</p> <p>Order numbers</p> <p>Count in 50s</p> <p>Add and subtract multiples of 100</p> <p>Add and subtract 1s</p> <p>Add and subtract 3-digit and 1-digit numbers – not crossing 10</p> <p>Add a 2-digit and 1-digit number – crossing 10</p> <p>Add 3-digit and 1-digit numbers – crossing 10</p> <p>Subtract a 1-digit number from 2-digits – crossing 10</p> <p>Subtract a 1-digit number from a 3-digit number – crossing 10</p> <p>Add and subtract 3-digit and 2-digit numbers – not crossing 100</p> <p>Add 3-digit and 2-digit numbers – crossing 100</p> <p>Subtract a 2-digit number from a 3-digit number – crossing 100</p> <p>Add and subtract 100s</p> <p>Spot the pattern – making it explicit</p> <p>Add two 2-digit numbers – crossing 10 – add ones & add tens</p> <p>Subtract a 2-digit number from a 2-digit number – crossing 10</p>

Autumn
2

- Add and subtract a 2-digit and 3-digit numbers – not crossing 10 or 100
- Add a 2-digit and 3-digit numbers – crossing 10 or 100
- Subtract a 2-digit number from a 3-digit number – crossing 10 or 100
- Add two 3-digit numbers – not crossing 10 or 100
- Add two 3-digit numbers – crossing 10 or 100
- Subtract a 3-digit number from a 3-digit number – no exchange
- Subtract a 3-digit number from a 3-digit number – exchange
- Estimate answers to calculations
- Check answers
- Multiplication – equal groups
- Multiplication using the symbol
- Using arrays
- 2 times-table
- 5 times-table
- Make equal groups - sharing
- Make equal groups - grouping
- Divide by 2
- Divide by 5
- Divide by 10
- Multiply by 3
- Divide by 3
- The 3 times table
- Multiply by 4
- Divide by 4
- The 4 times table
- Multiply by 8
- Divide by 8
- The 8 times table

Spring 1

- Consolidate 2, 4 and 8 times-tables
- Comparing statements
- Related calculations
- Multiply 2-digits by 1-digit (1)
- Multiply 2-digits by 1-digit (2)
- Divide 2-digits by 1-digit (1)
- Divide 2-digits by 1-digit (2)
- Divide 2-digits by 1-digit (3)
- Scaling
- How many ways?
- Count money (pence)
- Count money (pounds)
- Pounds and pence
- Convert pounds and pence
- Add money
- Subtract money
- Give change
- Make tally charts
- Draw pictograms (2, 5 and 10)
- Interpret pictograms (2, 5 and 10)
- Pictograms
- Bar Charts
- Tables

Spring 2	Measure length
	Measure length (m)
	Equivalent lengths – m & cm
	Equivalent lengths – mm & cm
	Compare lengths
	Compare lengths
	Add lengths
	Subtract lengths
	Measure perimeter
	Calculate perimeter
	Make equal parts
	Recognise a half
	Find a half
	Recognise a quarter
	Find a quarter
	Recognise a third
	Find a third
	Unit fractions
	Non-unit fractions
	Equivalence of $\frac{1}{2}$ and $\frac{2}{4}$
Count in fractions	
Summer 1	Making the whole
	Tenths
	Count in tenths
	Tenths as decimals
	Fractions on a number line
	Fractions of a set of objects (1)
	Fractions of a set of objects (2)
	Fractions of a set of objects (3)
	Equivalent fractions (1)
	Equivalent fractions (2)
	Equivalent fractions (3)
	Compare fractions
	Order fractions
	Add fractions
	Subtract fractions
	O'clock and half past
	Quarter past and quarter to
	Months and years
	Hours in a day
	Telling the time to 5 minutes
	Telling the time to the minute
	Using a.m. and p.m.
	24-hour clock
	Finding the duration
	Comparing durations
	Start and end times
	Measuring time in seconds

<p>Summer 2</p>	<p>Turns and angles</p> <p>Right angles in shapes</p> <p>Compare angles</p> <p>Draw accurately</p> <p>Horizontal and vertical</p> <p>Parallel and perpendicular</p> <p>Recognise and describe 2-D shapes</p> <p>Recognise and describe 3-D shapes</p> <p>Make 3-D shapes</p> <p>Compare mass</p> <p>Measure mass (1)</p> <p>Measure mass (2)</p> <p>Compare mass</p> <p>Add and subtract mass</p> <p>Compare volume</p> <p>Measure capacity (1)</p> <p>Measure capacity (2)</p> <p>Compare capacity</p> <p>Add and subtract capacity</p> <p>Temperature</p>
	<p>Year 4</p>
<p>Autumn 1</p>	<p>Represent numbers to 1,000</p> <p>100s, 10s and 1s</p> <p>Number line to 1,000</p> <p>Round to the nearest 10</p> <p>Round to the nearest 100</p> <p>Count in 1,000s</p> <p>1,000s, 100s, 10s and 1s</p> <p>Partitioning</p> <p>Number line to 10,000</p> <p>Find 1, 10, 100 more or less</p> <p>1,000 more or less</p> <p>Compare numbers</p> <p>Order numbers</p> <p>Round to the nearest 1,000</p> <p>Count in 25s</p> <p>Negative numbers</p> <p>Roman numerals to 100</p> <p>Add and subtract 1s, 10s, 100s and 1,000s</p> <p>Add two 3-digit numbers - not crossing 10 or 100</p> <p>Add two 4-digit numbers - no exchange</p> <p>Add two 3-digit numbers - crossing 10 or 100</p> <p>Add two 4-digit numbers - one exchange</p> <p>Add two 4-digit numbers - more than one exchange</p> <p>Subtract a 3-digit number from a 3-digit number - no exchange</p> <p>Subtract two 4-digit numbers - no exchange</p> <p>Subtract a 3-digit number from a 3-digit number - exchange</p> <p>Subtract two 4-digit numbers - one exchange</p> <p>Subtract two 4-digit numbers - more than one exchange</p>
<p>Autumn 2</p>	<p>Efficient subtraction</p> <p>Estimate answers</p> <p>Checking strategies</p>

	<p>Equivalent lengths - m and cm</p> <p>Equivalent lengths - mm and cm</p> <p>Kilometres</p> <p>Add lengths</p> <p>Subtract lengths</p> <p>Measure perimeter</p> <p>Perimeter on a grid</p> <p>Perimeter of a rectangle</p> <p>Perimeter of rectilinear shapes</p> <p>Multiply by 10</p> <p>Multiply by 100</p> <p>Divide by 10</p> <p>Divide by 100</p> <p>Multiply by 1 and 0</p> <p>Divide by 1 and itself</p> <p>Multiply and divide by 3</p> <p>The 3 times-table</p> <p>Multiply and divide by 6</p> <p>6 times table and division facts</p> <p>Multiply and divide by 9</p> <p>9 times table and division facts</p> <p>Multiply and divide by 7</p> <p>7 times table and division facts</p>
Spring 1	<p>11 and 12 times-table</p> <p>Multiply 3 numbers</p> <p>Factor pairs</p> <p>Efficient multiplication</p> <p>Written methods</p> <p>Multiply 2-digits by 1-digit (1)</p> <p>Multiply 2-digits by 1-digit</p> <p>Multiply 3-digits by 1-digit</p> <p>Divide 2-digits by 1-digit (1)</p> <p>Divide 2-digits by 1-digit (1)</p> <p>Unit and non-unit fractions</p> <p>What is a fraction?</p> <p>Tenths</p> <p>Count in tenths</p> <p>Equivalent fractions (1)</p> <p>Equivalent fractions (2)</p> <p>Equivalent fractions (1)</p> <p>Equivalent fractions (2)</p> <p>Fractions greater than 1</p> <p>Count in fractions</p> <p>Add fractions</p> <p>Add 2 or more fractions</p>
Spring 2	<p>Subtract fractions</p> <p>Subtract 2 fractions</p> <p>Subtract from whole amounts</p> <p>Fractions of a set of objects (1)</p> <p>Fractions of a set of objects (2)</p> <p>Calculate fractions of a quantity</p> <p>Problem solving – calculate quantities</p>

	<p>Recognise tenths and hundredths</p> <p>Tenths as decimals</p> <p>Tenths on a place value grid</p> <p>Tenths on a number line</p> <p>Divide 1-digit by 10</p> <p>Divide 2-digits by 10</p> <p>Hundredths</p> <p>Hundredths as decimals</p> <p>Hundredths on a place value grid</p> <p>Divide 1 or 2-digits by 100</p>
Summer 1	<p>Bonds to 10 and 100</p> <p>Make a whole</p> <p>Write decimals</p> <p>Compare decimals</p> <p>Order decimals</p> <p>Round decimals</p> <p>Halves and quarters</p> <p>Pounds and pence</p> <p>Ordering money</p> <p>Estimating money</p> <p>Convert pounds and pence</p> <p>Add money</p> <p>Subtract money</p> <p>Find change</p> <p>Four operations</p> <p>Telling the time to 5 minutes</p> <p>Telling the time to the minute</p> <p>Using a.m. and p.m.</p> <p>24-hour clock</p> <p>Hours, minutes and seconds</p> <p>Years, months, weeks and days</p> <p>Analogue to digital – 12 hour</p> <p>Analogue to digital – 24 hour</p>
Summer 2	<p>Interpret charts</p> <p>Comparison, sum and difference</p> <p>Introducing line graphs</p> <p>Line graphs</p> <p>Turns and angles</p> <p>Right angles in shapes</p> <p>Compare angles</p> <p>Identify angles</p> <p>Compare and order angles</p> <p>Recognise and describe 2-D shapes</p> <p>Triangles</p> <p>Quadrilaterals</p> <p>Horizontal and vertical</p> <p>Lines of symmetry</p> <p>Complete a symmetric figure</p> <p>Describe position</p> <p>Draw on a grid</p> <p>Move on a grid</p> <p>Describe movement on a grid</p>
	Year 5

<p>Autumn 1</p>	<p>1000s, 100s, 10s and 1s</p> <p>Numbers to 10,000</p> <p>Rounding to the nearest 10</p> <p>Rounding to the nearest 100</p> <p>Round to nearest 10, 100 and 1,000</p> <p>Numbers to 100,000</p> <p>Compare and order numbers to 100,000</p> <p>Round numbers within 100,000</p> <p>Numbers to a million</p> <p>Counting in 10s, 100s, 1,000s, 10,000s, and 100,000s</p> <p>Compare and order numbers to one million</p> <p>Round numbers to one million</p> <p>Negative numbers</p> <p>Roman Numerals to 1,000</p> <p>Add two 4-digit numbers - one exchange</p> <p>Add two 4-digit numbers - more than one exchange</p> <p>Add whole numbers with more than 4 digits (column method)</p> <p>Subtract two 4-digit numbers - one exchange</p> <p>Subtract two 4-digit numbers - more than one exchange</p> <p>Subtract whole numbers with more than 4 digits (column method)</p> <p>Round to estimate and approximate</p> <p>Inverse operations (addition and subtraction)</p> <p>Multi-step addition and subtraction problems</p> <p>Interpret charts</p> <p>Comparison, sum and difference</p> <p>Introduce line graphs</p> <p>Read and interpret line graphs</p> <p>Draw line graphs</p> <p>Use line graphs to solve problems</p>
<p>Autumn 2</p>	<p>Read and interpret tables</p> <p>Two-way tables</p> <p>Timetables</p> <p>Multiples</p> <p>Factors</p> <p>Common factors</p> <p>Prime numbers</p> <p>Square numbers</p> <p>Cube numbers</p> <p>Multiply by 10</p> <p>Multiply by 100</p> <p>Multiply by 10, 100 and 1,000</p> <p>Divide by 10</p> <p>Divide by 100</p> <p>Divide by 10, 100 and 1,000</p> <p>Multiples of 10, 100 and 1,000</p> <p>Measure perimeter</p> <p>Perimeter on a grid</p> <p>Perimeter of rectangles</p> <p>Perimeter of rectilinear shapes</p> <p>Calculate perimeter</p> <p>Counting squares</p> <p>Area of rectangles</p> <p>Area of compound shapes</p> <p>Area of irregular shapes</p>

Spring 1	Multiply 2-digits by 1-digit
	Multiply 3-digits by 1-digit
	Multiply 4-digits by 1-digit
	Multiply 2-digits (area model)
	Multiply 2-digits by 2-digits
	Multiply 3-digits by 2-digits
	Multiply 4-digits by 2-digits
	Divide 2-digits by 1-digit (1)
	Divide 2-digits by 1-digit (2)
	Divide 3-digits by 1-digit
	Divide 4-digits by 1-digit
	Divide with remainders
	What is a fraction?
	Equivalent fractions (1)
	Equivalent fractions
	Fractions greater than 1
	Improper fractions to mixed numbers
	Mixed numbers to improper fractions
	Number sequences
	Compare and order fractions less than 1
	Compare and order fractions greater than 1
	Add and subtract fractions
	Add fractions within 1
Add 3 or more fractions	
Add fractions	
Spring 2	Add mixed numbers
	Subtract fractions
	Subtract mixed numbers
	Subtract – breaking the whole
	Subtract 2 mixed numbers
	Multiply unit fractions by an integer
	Multiply non-unit fractions by an integer
	Multiply mixed numbers by integers
	Calculate fractions of a quantity
	Fraction of an amount
	Using fractions as operators
	Decimals up to 2 d.p.
	Decimals as fractions (1)
	Decimals as fractions (2)
	Understand thousandths
	Thousandths as decimals
	Rounding decimals
	Order and compare decimals
	Understand percentages
	Percentages as fractions and decimals
Equivalent F.D.P.	

Summer 1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Adding decimals within 1 Subtracting decimals within 1 Complements to 1 Adding decimals – crossing the whole Adding decimals with the same number of decimal places Subtracting decimals with the same number of decimal places Adding decimals with a different number of decimal places Subtracting decimals with a different number of decimal places Adding and subtracting wholes and decimals Decimal sequences Multiplying decimals by 10, 100 and 1,000 Dividing decimals by 10, 100 and 1,000 Identify angles Compare and order angles Measure angles in degrees Measuring with a protractor (1) Measuring with a protractor (2) Drawing lines and angles accurately Calculating angles on a straight line Calculating angles around a point Triangles Quadrilaterals Calculating lengths and angles in shapes Regular and irregular polygons Reasoning about 3-D shapes
Summer 2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describe position Draw on a grid Position in the first quadrant Translation Translation with coordinates Lines of symmetry Complete a symmetric figure Reflection Reflection with coordinates Kilometres Kilograms and kilometres Millimetres and millilitres Metric units Imperial units Converting units of time Timetables What is volume? Compare volume Estimate volume Estimate capacity
	Year 6
Autumn 1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Numbers to 10,000 Numbers to 100,000 Numbers to a million Numbers to ten million Compare and order any number Round numbers to 10, 100 and 1,000 Round any number Negative numbers

	<p>Add whole numbers with more than 4 digits</p> <p>Subtract whole numbers with more than 4 digits</p> <p>Inverse operations (addition and subtraction)</p> <p>Multi-step addition and subtraction problems</p> <p>Add and subtract integers</p> <p>Multiply 4-digits by 1-digit</p> <p>Multiply 2-digits (area model)</p> <p>Multiply 2-digits by 2-digits</p> <p>Multiply 3-digits by 2-digits</p> <p>Multiply up to a 4-digit number by 2-digit number</p> <p>Divide 4-digits by 1-digit</p> <p>Divide with remainders</p> <p>Short division</p> <p>Division using factors</p> <p>Long division (1)</p> <p>Long division (2)</p> <p>Long division (3)</p> <p>Long division (4)</p> <p>Factors</p> <p>Common factors</p> <p>Common multiples</p> <p>Primes to 100</p> <p>Squares and cubes</p> <p>Order of operations</p> <p>Mental calculations and estimation</p> <p>Reason from known facts</p>
Autumn 2	<p>Equivalent fractions</p> <p>Simplify fractions</p> <p>Improper fractions to mixed numbers</p> <p>Mixed numbers to improper fractions</p> <p>Fractions on a number line</p> <p>Compare and order (denominator)</p> <p>Compare and order (numerator)</p> <p>Add and subtract fractions (1)</p> <p>Add and subtract fractions (2)</p> <p>Add mixed numbers</p> <p>Add fractions</p> <p>Subtract mixed numbers</p> <p>Subtract fractions</p> <p>Mixed addition and subtraction</p> <p>Multiply fractions by integers</p> <p>Multiply fractions by fractions</p> <p>Divide fractions by integers (1)</p> <p>Divide fractions by integers (2)</p> <p>Four rules with fractions</p> <p>Fraction of an amount</p> <p>Fraction of an amount – find the whole</p> <p>The first quadrant</p> <p>Four quadrants</p> <p>Translations</p> <p>Reflections</p>

Spring 1	<p>Decimals up to 2 decimal places</p> <p>Understand thousandths</p> <p>Three decimal places</p> <p>Multiply by 10, 100 and 1,000</p> <p>Divide by 10, 100 and 1,000</p> <p>Multiply decimals by integers</p> <p>Divide decimals by integers</p> <p>Division to solve problems</p> <p>Decimals as fractions</p> <p>Fractions to decimals (1)</p> <p>Fractions to decimals (2)</p> <p>Understand percentages</p> <p>Fractions to percentages</p> <p>Equivalent FDP</p> <p>Order FDP</p> <p>Percentage of an amount (1)</p> <p>Percentage of an amount (2)</p> <p>Percentages – missing values</p> <p>Find a rule – one step</p> <p>Find a rule – two step</p> <p>Forming expressions</p> <p>Substitution</p> <p>Formulae</p> <p>Forming equations</p> <p>Solve simple one-step equations</p> <p>Solve two-step equations</p> <p>Find pairs of values</p> <p>Enumerate possibilities</p>
Spring 2	<p>Metric measures</p> <p>Convert metric measures</p> <p>Calculate with metric measures</p> <p>Miles and kilometres</p> <p>Imperial measures</p> <p>Shapes – same area</p> <p>Area and perimeter</p> <p>Area of a triangle (1)</p> <p>Area of a triangle (2)</p> <p>Area of a triangle (3)</p> <p>Area of parallelogram</p> <p>What is volume?</p> <p>Volume – counting cubes</p> <p>Volume of a cuboid</p> <p>Using ratio language</p> <p>Ratio and fractions</p> <p>Introducing the ratio symbol</p> <p>Calculating ratio</p> <p>Using scale factors</p> <p>Calculating scale factors</p> <p>Ratio and proportion problems</p>
Summer 1	<p>Read and interpret line graphs</p> <p>Draw line graphs</p> <p>Use line graphs to solve problems</p> <p>Circles</p> <p>Read and interpret pie charts</p> <p>Pie charts with percentages</p> <p>Draw pie charts</p> <p>The mean</p>

	<p>Measure with a protractor</p> <p>Draw lines and angles accurately</p> <p>Introduce angles</p> <p>Angles on a straight line</p> <p>Angles around a point</p> <p>Calculate angles</p> <p>Vertically opposite angles</p> <p>Angles in a triangle</p> <p>Angles in a triangle – special cases</p> <p>Angles in a triangle – missing angles</p> <p>Angles in special quadrilaterals</p> <p>Angles in regular polygons</p> <p>Draw shapes accurately</p> <p>Draw nets of 3-D shapes</p>
Summer 2	Consolidation and themed projects